Notes:
- Specifications differ according to the area code.
- The "EB" area code, for example, indicates United Kingdom specifications.
- The "EB" indication is shown on the packing case and serial number tag.

Before operating this unit, please read these instructions completely.
Dear Stereo Fan

We want to thank you for selecting this product and to welcome you to the growing family of satisfied Technics product owners around the world.
We feel certain you will get maximum enjoyment from this new addition to your home.
Please read these operating instructions carefully, and be sure to keep them handy for convenient reference.

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Suggestions for Safety

- Use a standard AC wall outlet
  1. Use from an AC power source of high voltage, such as for an air conditioner, is very dangerous. There is the possibility that a fire might be caused by making such a connection.
  2. A DC power source cannot be used.
     Be sure to check the power source carefully, especially on a ship or other place where DC is used.

- Grasp the plug when disconnecting the power supply cord
  1. Wet hands are dangerous.
     A dangerous electric shock may result if the plug is touched by wet hands.
  2. Never place heavy items on top of the power supply cord, and never force it to bend sharply.

- Place the unit where it will be well ventilated
Place this unit at least 10 cm (4") away from wall surfaces, etc.

- Avoid places such as the following:
  In direct sunlight or in other places where the temperature is high.
  In places where there is excessive vibration or humidity.
  Such conditions might damage the cabinet and/or other component parts and thereby shorten the unit's service life.

- Be sure to place the unit on a flat, level surface
If the surface is inclined, a malfunction may result.

- Never attempt to repair or reconstruct this unit
A serious electric shock might occur if this unit is repaired, disassembled or reconstructed by unauthorized persons, or if the internal parts are accidently touched.

- Take particular care if children are present
  Never permit children to put anything, especially metal, inside this unit. A serious electric shock or malfunction could occur if articles such as coins, needles, screwdrivers, etc. are inserted through the ventilation holes, etc. of this unit.

- If water is spilled on the unit
  Be extremely careful if water is spilled on the unit, because a fire or serious electric shock might occur. Immediately disconnect the power cord plug, and consult with your dealer.

- Avoid spray-type insecticides
  Insecticides might cause cracks or "cloudiness" in the cabinet and plastic parts of this unit. The gas used in such sprays might, moreover, be ignited suddenly.

- Never use alcohol or paint thinner
  These and similar chemicals should never be used, because they might cause flaking or cloudiness of the cabinet finish.

- Disconnect the power supply cord if the unit will not be used for a long time
  If the unit is left for a long time with the power ON, this will not only shorten its useful operation life, but may also cause other troubles.

- If trouble occurs
  If, during operation, the sound is interrupted or indicators no longer illuminate, or if abnormal odor or smoke is detected, immediately disconnect the power cord plug, and contact your dealer or an Authorized Service Center.
For United Kingdom

(“EB” area code model only)
The “EB” indication is shown on the name plate.

Important
THE WIRES IN THIS MAINS LEAD ARE COLOURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING CODE.
BLUE: NEUTRAL
BROWN: LIVE

As the colours of the wires in the mains lead of this apparatus may not correspond with the coloured markings identifying the terminals in your plug proceed as follows. The wire which is coloured BLUE must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured BLACK.
The wire which is coloured BROWN must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter L or coloured RED.

This apparatus was produced to BS 800: 1983.

Accessories

- Stereo connection cables .................................. 2
- AC power supply cord ...................................... 1

Connections

Make connections in the numbered sequence by using the included cables.

1 Connect the stereo connection cables.
2 Connect the AC power supply cord.

AC power supply cord (2)
The configuration of the AC outlet and AC power supply cord differs according to area.

For United Kingdom

Household AC outlet

Placements hints
If this unit is placed near a receiver or a tuner, a “hum” noise may be heard during tape playback, recording, or AM reception of the receiver or the tuner.
If this occurs, leave as much space as possible between the units, or place them where there is the least amount of “hum”.

Note:
Place on a flat, level surface so that the front-rear inclination does not exceed 5°.
Front Panel Controls and Functions

1 Power "standby /on" switch
(power "standby /on")
This switch switches ON and OFF the secondary circuit power only. The unit is in the "standby" condition when this switch is set to the "standby" position. Regardless of the switch setting, the primary circuit is always "live" as long as the power cord is connected to an electrical outlet.

2 Open/close button (open/close)
This button can be used to open or close the cassette holder.

3 Cassette holder

4 Display section

5 Monitor switch (monitor)
In order to monitor the tape (check the recording condition), the sound on the tape (immediately after recording) and the sound of the sound source (the original sound, before recording) can be alternately selected by pressing this button. (The corresponding indicator will illuminate.)

Display section

A Input level meter
During playback, this meter indicates the level of the recorded sound. During recording, it indicates the level being recorded, adjusted by the recording-level control.

B Tape/Linear counter
Indicates the amount of tape movement or elapsed time.

C Memory-mode indicators
(memory repeat/stop)
Each indicator illuminates to show which of the memory mode was set by the memory-mode buttons.

D Tape-select indicators
The type of tape being used will be automatically detected and the indicator will illuminate.
Monitor indicators ([source]/[tape])
Each indicator illuminates to show which of the monitor was set by the monitor switch.

APRS indicator (APRS)
Illuminates to indicate that the "APRS" is set to "on" in the recording stand-by mode.

Operation section

1 Timer switch ([ ] timer)
This switch is used to automatically begin a tape recording or tape playback at a certain time, selected by a timer (not included). (Refer to page 15.)

2 Counter buttons (counter reset/mode)
reset: This button can be used to reset the tape/linear counter indication to "000..."/"00.00".
mode: This button can be used to select the tape/linear counter indication.

3 Memory-mode buttons (memory repeat/stop)
repeat: This button can be used to set this unit to the "A-B repeat" mode. (Refer to page 9.)
stop: This button can be used to rewind the tape to the preset "0000" point when the rewind ([::-]) button is pressed. (Refer to pages 8 and 11.)

4 Meter-range selector (meter range)
This selector can be used to select the meter-range display of the input level meter.

5 Multiplex filter switch (MPX filter)
This switch can be used during the recording of an FM stereo broadcast that employs Dolby noise reduction so as to prevent misoperation of the Dolby noise reduction. (Refer to page 14.)

6 Dolby noise-reduction buttons
(noise reduction)
These buttons are used to reduce the hissing noise heard from the tape. This unit is provided with both the B-type and C-type noise-reduction systems. (Refer to pages 6–7.)

7 APRS button (APRS)
This button can be used to hold the peak level while monitoring the input sound. (Refer to page 12.)

8 Record button and indicator (rec/[ ])
This button can be used to change the tape deck to the recording stand-by mode.
This indicator illuminates to indicate that this tape deck is in the recording stand-by mode, or is recording.

9 Automatic-record-muting button
(auto rec mute/[ ])
This button can be used to make a silent interval on the tape being recorded on tape deck.

10 Pause button (pause/[ ])
This button can be used to temporarily stop the tape playback or recording of tape deck.

11 Rewind/fast-forward/search buttons
(rew/[::-], ff/[::-])
These buttons can be used to fast forward or rewind the tape, or to easily search for the tune's beginning of the tape quickly.

12 Playback button and indicator (play/[ ])
This button can be used to start the playback or recording of the cassette.
(The tape will then begin moving in the left-to-right direction.)
When this indicator illuminates steadily, it indicates that this tape deck is in the playback mode or the recording mode. When it flashes continually, this is an indication that this tape deck is in the pause mode or the recording stand-by mode.

13 Stop button (stop/[ ])
This button can be used to stop tape movement.
1. Switch the amplifier ON, and select its “tape” input source.

2. Switch OFF the timer switch.

3. Switch ON the power “standby ◁/on” switch.

4. Press the open/close button to open the cassette holder, and then insert the cassette tape.
   (The part of the cassette where the tape is exposed should face downward.)

   Press the open/close button again to close the cassette holder.

5. Press the playback button.
   (The playback indicator will illuminate, and playback will begin.)
   - You can close the cassette holder and begin the playback automatically, when pressing the playback, fast-forward or rewind button before pressing the open/close button to close the cassette holder.

   - To temporarily stop playback
     - Press the pause button.
     (The playback indicator will begin flashing.)
     To resume playback, press the playback button.

   - To stop playback
     - Press the stop button.
     (The playback indicator will switch OFF.)

To listen to a Dolby NR recorded tape

Press if the tape was recorded by the type-B Dolby NR system. (The “B” Dolby noise-reduction indicator will then illuminate.)

Press if the tape was recorded by the type-C Dolby NR system. (The “C” Dolby noise-reduction indicator will then illuminate.)

- To switch OFF the Dolby noise-reduction system, press the button corresponding to the Dolby noise-reduction indicator that is illuminated. (The indicator will then switch OFF.)
About the Dolby noise-reduction recording/playback system

The Dolby noise-reduction system is a system designed to effectively reduce the annoying high-frequency "hissing" noise typically heard from tapes if this system is not used. During recording, the system functions to increase the level of the high-frequency part of the sound, and then, during playback, that same portion is weakened and returned to the previous level. This unit includes two types of Dolby noise-reduction systems, the Dolby B NR-type and C NR-type, and Dolby HX PRO headroom extension system.

■ Dolby B-type noise-reduction system
Noise is reduced to about one-third.
Use this system when playing back tapes recorded by the Dolby B noise-reduction system, such as prerecorded music tapes, etc.

■ Dolby C-type noise-reduction system
Noise is reduced to about one-tenth.
Use this system for the recording and playback of sound sources that have a wide dynamic range and good tone quality, such as FM broadcasts of live performances, etc., and for playing back such tapes.

■ Dolby HX PRO headroom extension system
By functioning to improve the maximum output level of the tape's high-frequency range, this system permits recordings without a drop of the level of the sound source's high-frequency range. In addition, by using the system in parallel with this unit's noise-reduction system, recording and playback with a greatly extended dynamic range is possible.

Dolby noise reduction and HX Pro headroom extension manufactured under license from Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation. HX Pro originated by Bang & Olufsen. "DOLBY", the double-D symbol ™ and "HX PRO" are trademarks of Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation.

Tape/Linear counter display

The counter-mode button can be pressed to select either of the counter-display modes (see below): the tape-counter display or the linear-counter display. (Note that the linear-counter display appears when the unit is turned ON.) When the counter-reset button is pressed, "0000" is reset, regardless of the setting of the counter-mode button.

■ Tape-counter display:

This display shows the amount of tape movement as a series of consecutive numbers.

■ Linear-counter display:

This display shows the amount of tape movement as expressed in minutes and seconds.

The linear-counter display is particularly convenient when you want to know how much remaining time is remaining.

Notes:

• The counter reading will return to "0000" when the unit is turned OFF.
• The linear counter of this unit does not function as a clock. Depending on the length of the tape used, the diameter of the cassette's hubs, etc., there may be a difference between the time displayed by the counter and the actual recording or playback time.

<Difference when an ordinary tape is played on one side from beginning to end>:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cassette type</th>
<th>Approx. difference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C46 (large hub), C60, C90</td>
<td>-30~+30 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C46 (small hub)</td>
<td>+2 or 3 minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• The linear counter will display a minus reading if the counter is reset to "0000" and the tape is then rewound.

Example:

"0001" (linear counter) Counter reset: "0000"

Tape

Rewind
Playback (continued)

To locate and play a certain tune

■ To find a tune's beginning
("music select" function)
Press the rewind/fast-forward/search button during playback.
After the tune's beginning is located, the tune will begin playing.
(The playback indicator will flash rapidly while the tune's beginning is being located.)

To locate a certain tune that is several tunes before (or after) the
maze now playing, repeat the same steps as many times as
necessary.

Note:
Note that this feature might not function correctly under the
following circumstances:
• If there is noise between tunes.
• If the silent interval between tunes is less than 4 seconds.
• If there is a particularly low level of sound, or a silent interval, at
  any place within the tune.
• If less than 10 seconds separate the program you are listening to
  and the next program.

Music select system manufactured under license of Starr
S.A., Bruxelles, Belgium.

■ To fast-forward or rewind the tape
While in the stop mode, press the appropriate button according to
the following figures.

Playback after "memory stop"
The tape is rewound to the designated point and then play can be
begun from that point.

To set the playback start point
1. Press the memory-stop button and then begin the playback.
   (The memory-stop indicator will illuminate.)
2. Press the counter-reset button at the point to which you
   want the tape to rewind.
   (The counter will be reset to "0000").

To begin playback from the set point
3. Press the stop button.
4. Press the rewind (◄) button.
The tape will be rewound to the set point, and then will be
automatically stopped.
5. Press the playback button to begin the playback once
   again.
   ▶ To cancel the "memory stop" function, press the memory stop
     button once again.
     (The memory stop indicator will be switched OFF.)

Notes:
• The "memory stop" function can be used while either the tape
  counter or the linear counter is displayed, but a change from one
  to the other cannot be made during the "memory stop" mode.
• There may be a slight difference (maximum +4 seconds)
  between the point where the tape counter was reset and the point
  where the tape actually stops during rewind.
A → B repeat play ("memory repeat")

By simply designating the beginning ("0000") and the end of the part that you want to play repeatedly, that part can be repeatedly played for as many as 16 times.
(This repeat-play feature can be used only in the playback mode.)

1 Press the playback button.
(The playback indicator will illuminate, and playback will begin.)

2 Press the counter-reset button at the place (A) where you want the repeat play to start.
(The counter will be reset to "0000").

3 Press the memory-repeat button at the place (B) where you want the repeat play to end.
(The memory-repeat indicator will illuminate.)
When the memory-repeat button is pressed, the tape will be rewound to point (A), and the repeat play will then begin.

Place where counter-reset button was pressed

Place where memory-repeat button was pressed

A: "0000" B

Repeat play (16 times) of this part

Notes:

- The repeat-play function will be cancelled if the stop button or the rewind/fast-forward/search button is pressed during repeat play.
- To stop temporarily, press the pause button.
- Repeat play is possible while either the tape counter or the linear counter is displayed, but a change from one to the other cannot be made while repeat play is in progress.
- If, after setting point (A), the tape is rewound to set point (B), the repeat play will be of the part between the tape beginning and point (B).
  (The linear counter reading will be a minus reading.)

Tape beginning

B A: "0000"

Repeat play (16 times) of this part

- There may be a slight difference (maximum ±4 seconds) between the settings made for points (A) and (B) and the points at which the tape is actually played during repeat play.

To listen through headphones

1 Set the headphones volume control to low position before connecting headphones.

2 Connect headphones (not included) to the headphones jack.

3 Use the headphones volume control to adjust the volume while listening to music.

Plug type: 6 mm (¼") phone plug, stereo type.

Note:
Avoid listening for a long time that it irritates the ears.

Automatic-tape-select function

The unit is equipped with the automatic-tape-select feature; it automatically detects the type of tape being used, and then makes the suitable adjustments accordingly of the bias and equalization. (The tape-select indicator will illuminate.)
1 Switch the amplifier ON, and select the input source.
2 Switch OFF the timer switch.
3 Switch ON the power "standby σ /on" switch.
4 Press the open/close button to open the cassette holder, and then insert the cassette to be used for recording.
   (The part of the cassette where the tape is exposed should face downward.)
   Press the open/close button again to close the cassette holder.
5 Noise reduction
   Press the button corresponding to the Dolby noise-reduction system (B or C) to be used.
   [The Dolby noise-reduction ("B" or "C") indicator will illuminate.]
   If neither Dolby noise-reduction system is to be used, press the Dolby noise-reduction button corresponding to the Dolby noise-reduction indicator that is illuminated. (The indicator will then switch OFF.)
6 The sound source to be recorded should be played before the recording is started in order to adjust the recording level.
7 Press the record button.
   (The recording indicator will illuminate and the playback indicator will flash continuously; the unit will be in the recording stand-by mode.)
   • When the cassette with no erase-prevention tab is inserted and the record button is pressed, the cassette holder will open automatically.
8 Rec level
   Adjust the recording level.
   Adjust so that the indication of the input level meter occasionally is as high as shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Normal tape CrO₂ tape</th>
<th>Metal tape</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dolby NR B + C</td>
<td>□□ (+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR off</td>
<td>+6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   For additional precision of the recording level adjustment
   Press the meter-range selector to display -7 to +8 of the input level meter.
   (The level will be displayed in 1 dB increments.)
9 Balance
   Adjust the left/right volume balance.
10 Stop the play being done so as to adjust the recording level, and begin playing the sound source once again.
11 Play
   Press the playback button.
   (The playback indicator will illuminate steadily, and the recording will begin.)
   ■ To temporarily stop recording
      Press the pause button.
      (The playback indicator will begin flashing.)
      To resume recording, press the playback button.
   ■ To stop recording
      Press the stop button.
To monitor a recording

The monitor switch can be used while the recording is in progress to monitor playback sound (to check the recording condition), if this unit is connected to the amplifier that has the tape monitor switch or recording selector.
Be sure to set the monitor switch on the amplifier to the "tape" setting. (The tape sounds cannot be monitored at the "source" setting.)

Monitor indicators
Monitor switch

The sound being monitored (source sound or recorded sound) can be selected by pressing this button; the selected sound changes ("source" to "tape" to "source", etc.) each time the switch is pressed.
(The corresponding indicator will illuminate.)
- "source": For sound source (input signals)
- "tape": For tape sound (output signals)

Recording after "memory stop"

If a recording is started but the timing is incorrect, the tape can be rewound to the start point by pressing the rewind button, where the tape will stop automatically and the recording can be started again.

"Memory stop" indicator

1. Press the memory-stop button.
   (The memory-stop indicator will illuminate.)

2. Press the counter-reset button.
   (The counter will be reset to "0000" and the start point will be set.)

3. Follow steps 5 through 11 in "Recording" to begin the recording.
   (Refer to page 10.)

4. To begin the recording again from the beginning, press the rewind (⇒⇒) button.
   (The tape will be rewound to the set position where the counter was reset, and the tape will automatically stop.)

5. Begin the recording once again.
   (Follow steps 7, 10-11 in "Recording").

To cancel the "memory stop" operation, press the memory-stop button once again.
(The memory-stop indicator will be switched OFF.)

Notes:
- The "memory stop" function can be used while either the tape counter or the linear counter is displayed, but a change from one to the other cannot be made during the "memory stop" mode.
- There may be a slight difference (maximum +4 seconds) between the point where the tape counter was reset and the point where the tape actually stops during rewind.

Automatic-record-muting function

By simply pressing the automatic-record-muting button while a recording is being made, a silent (which is necessary for locating the beginning of a tune) can be made.

This feature is also convenient for omitting, during recording, unwanted material such as commercial messages, etc.

During the recording, press the automatic-record-muting button one time.

To resume recording, press the playback button.

FM broadcasts
Commercial announcements, etc.
Record mode

This unit will make a silent interval (4 seconds long) between tunes, and then will change to the recording stand-by mode.

To make a silent interval of more than 4 seconds on the tape
Press the automatic-record-muting button for the necessary number of seconds.
The unit will change to the recording stand-by mode when the button is released.
Recording with High Tone Quality

APRS function

Because the dynamic range of cassette tape is narrower than the dynamic range of a digital source, the recording will be too noisy if the recording level setting is too low, and, conversely, the recorded sound will be distorted if the setting is too high.

It was for this reason that it has always been recommended that the signals to be recorded be first (before recording) input to the cassette deck and the recording level then be set while watching the level meter, but, for former conventional level meter equipped with the peak-hold function, it was necessary to re-adjust and input the signals again if the level setting was too high or too low.

This unit, however, is equipped with the APRS: Advanced Precise Recording-level System, which holds and displays the maximum peak of the input signal level, so that once the peak level of the source is held, there is no necessity to re-input the source signals, and the optimum recording level can be set.

The APRS function can be used only during the recording-standby mode.

1. Prepare for recording as described in steps 1 to 6 of the "Recording" section. (Refer to page 10.)

2. Press the record button.
   (The recording indicator will illuminate and the playback indicator will flash continuously; the unit will be in the recording stand-by mode.)

3. Set the recording-level control and the recording-balance control to the suitable position for the sound source.

4. Press the APRS button.
   (The APRS indicator will illuminate.)

5. Play the sound source to be recorded, from beginning to end.
   [The peak level (the highest level of the input signal) of the sound source will be displayed and held on the input-level meter.]

   ![Input level meter]

   **Note:**
   The range within which the peak level can be held is -8 dB to +16 dB. Note that the APRS indicator will flash continuously if the peak level of the sound source is input at a level that exceeds the maximum recording level (+16 dB).
   If that happens, press the APRS button to cancel the APRS function, and then reset the recording level and set the APRS once again.

6. Using the recording-level control, adjust the peak level to the desired setting.
   The peak level will move to the right when the recording-level control is turned to the right, and will move to the left when the recording-level control is turned to the left.
   - The recording-balance control cannot be used to adjust the peak level.

7. Begin playing the sound source from the beginning once again.

8. Press the playback button.
   (The playback indicator will illuminate steadily, and the recording will begin.)

   The APRS indicator will switch OFF, and the indication of the input-level meter will return to the ordinary peak-hold mode.
Recording-level adjustment hints

When recordings are made at the same recording level and by using different brands of tape, even though the type of tape (regular or “normal” tape, for example) is used, when these recordings are played back the listener may notice that the high-frequency sounds are not as distinct on one tape or the other, etc.

The reason that such differences may be noticed is because there are differences of the sensitivity (the magnitude of the recording level) and of the frequency response (particularly in the treble range) between cassette tapes of the various manufacturers of tape.

Although, for recordings and playback in which a noise-reduction system is used, it is the principle for such recordings that the recording and playback processes be at the same recording level, if, as a result of the reason described above, there is a difference of the recording level or of the frequency response, there will result a difference in the processes for recording and for playback, and correct recordings and playback cannot be accomplished.

In order to overcome this problem, this unit includes recording-calibration controls (for compensation of differences of the recording level) and a bias-adjustment control (for compensation of the frequency response) so that the recording level can be set to the most appropriate level during recording.

3 While then pressing the monitor switch to select “source” (the original sound source) and “tape” (the just-recorded sound), use the bias-adjustment control to adjust so that tone quality in the treble range is the same at both the “source” setting and the “tape” setting. When making this adjustment it may be helpful to use as a reference the changes made (by the bias-adjustment control) of the between-station noise heard on the FM band.

Bias becomes shallower; the treble characteristic increases.

Bias becomes deeper; the treble characteristic decreases.

4 Adjust the magnitude of the sound again by using the recording-calibration controls.

5 Rewind the tape and then begin the recording once again.

Notes:

- The adjustments for the bias does not need to be made again so long as you continue to use the same type and brand of tape that was used when these adjustments are first made.
- When making the recording-calibration adjustment (the adjustment of the difference in level for recording and playback), an even more precise adjustment can be made if your tuner has a built-in oscillator for adjustment of the recording calibration.

Monitor Switch

This unit is of 3-head type, and the record head is independent of the playback head. Also, the sound before recording can be compared with the recorded sound by use of the monitor switch, therefore the state of recording can be easily checked.
Recording with High Tone Quality (continued)

**MPX filter**

Because the pilot signals*, etc. included with FM stereo broadcast signals are subjected to Dolby noise-reduction processing in the same way as the music signals when an FM stereo broadcast is being recorded, there is apt to be deterioration of the tone quality, and the noise-reduction effect is reduced.

This unit, however, is provided with an MPX filter that filters out the 19 kHz frequency, which is the frequency of the pilot signal. Note that there is virtually no audible effect upon the tone quality as a result of the use of the MPX filter.

![Multiplex filter switch](image)

This switch can be used during the recording of an FM stereo broadcast that employs Dolby noise reduction so as to prevent misoperation of the Dolby noise reduction. This switch, however, should be switched OFF when a sound source other than the FM broadcast is being recorded, such as, for example, a sound source that has a wide frequency range, such as a compact disc, etc.

*Pilot signal

The pilot signal is a signal that is used to separate FM broadcast signals in stereo (left and right channels); this signal is generated on a frequency that is very close to the 19 kHz music band.

The recording-equalizer amplifier is an amplifier for supplying (to the head) the current necessary for recording. Usually, loads such as the recording head and bias trap circuitry (circuitry for control of the bias current) would be applied to the output of this amplifier, with the result that complex changes of the current phase occur, causing distortion of the recording signal.

The recording-equalizer amplifier used in this unit, however, is a linear magne-field class AA amplifier that is a combination of class A voltage-control amplifier circuitry and current-drive amplifier circuitry. (See the figure below.) As a result, a current flow that is equivalent to the current flowing in the pure resistance of the current-drive amplifier can be supplied to the recording head. Consequently, a magnetic field that corresponds to the input signals is produced at the head and is recorded on the tape, which means that recorded sounds are faithful to the original sound source, without fluctuations of the current phase.

![Diagram](image)

1. Pure resistance
2. Current flowing through the current-drive amplifier's pure resistance and current flowing through the recording head become equivalent.
Timer Recording/Playback

If an audio timer (not included) is connected to this unit, recording of a radio broadcast, or tape playback, will automatically begin at the preset time. Timer recording or playback is also possible by using a tuner with timer.
Connect the AC power cord of this unit to the power source outlet of the timer. (See the operating instructions of the timer for detailed information.)

**Timer recording**

1. **Prepare for recording.**
   Follow steps 1 through 9 of “Recording” on page 10. After adjusting the recording level, press the stop button.

2. **Set the timer to the desired recording-start time.**
   (Power “standby ∅/on” switch will be “standby ∅” position.)

3. **Set the timer switch to the “rec” position.**
   (At the set time, the power “standby ∅/on” switch will come on and the broadcast will be recorded.)

**Timer playback**

1. **Rewind the tape to the position from which you want playback to begin.**
   (Refer to pages 6–8.)

2. **Set the timer to the desired playback-start time.**
   (Power “standby ∅/on” switch will be “standby ∅” position.)

3. **Set the timer switch to the “play” position.**
   (At the set time, power “standby ∅/on” switch will come on and the playback will begin.)

![Timer recording diagram](image1)

**After setting the timer**

Check to be sure that the power “standby ∅/on” switch is set to the “on” position.

![Timer playback diagram](image2)

**After setting the timer**

Check to be sure that the power “standby ∅/on” switch is set to the “on” position.
After Recording

To prevent erasure of recorded sounds

Remove the erase-prevention tabs (thus preventing recording).

Tab for side "A"

Tab for side "B"

Use a screwdriver or similar object to break out the tab.

To re-record on a protected cassette

Cover the slot with adhesive tape.

Attach tape.

To erase recorded sounds

When new recordings are made on a recorded tape, all sounds recorded on that portion of the tape are automatically erased. To erase a tape without making a new recording, follow the steps below.

1. Insert the recorded cassette into the cassette holder of the tape deck.
2. Set the recording-level control to "0".
3. Press the Dolby noise-reduction button corresponding to the Dolby noise-reduction indicator that is illuminated. (This indicator will then switch OFF.)
4. Press the record button.
5. Press the playback button.

About Cassette Tapes

Avoid the following types of tapes

- 120-minute (or longer) tapes
  Because this tape is very thin, it might stretch during use, become tangled with rotating parts in this unit, and/or tape movement might not be stable.

- Fe-Cr tape (TYPE III)
  The high range will be emphasized and a flat frequency response characteristic cannot be obtained.

- Metal tape without detection holes in the cassette
  Recordings will be very distorted. (There is no playback problem, however.)

Notes about the handling of cassettes

If the tape in the cassette is loose, the tape can easily break during use or otherwise be damaged. Never touch the tape itself, or attempt to pull it out of the cassette.

Avoid tape storage in the following places

Tape can be damaged if it is stored in places such as described below.
- Where the temperature is high (95°F/35°C or higher) or where the humidity is high (80% or higher).
- Where there is a strong magnetic field (near a speaker, on top of a TV, etc.).
- In direct sunlight.
Maintenance

Head care

To assure good sound quality for recording and playback, be sure to clean the heads after approximately every 10 hours of use.
1) Press the opər/close button.
2) Press the power “standby (on)” switch to turn the unit off.
3) Clean the heads, pinch roller and the capstan shaft with a

Head demagnetization

In order to maintain good sound quality during recording and playback, it is recommended that the heads should be demagnetized if distortion or poor sound quality persist after cleaning the heads.
If the heads become magnetized, they could create noise in

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